LOYOLA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), CHENNAI - 600 034

B.Sc.DEGREE EXAMINATION - **PHYSICS**

FIRST SEMESTER - NOVEMBER 2018

6/17/18UPH1MC01- PROPERTIES OF MATTER AND ACOUSTICS

Date: 03-11-2018	Dept. No.	Max.: 100 Marks
Time: 09:00-12:00		

PART - A

Answer **ALL** Questions:

 $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ marks})$

- [1]. State Hooke's law.
- [2]. State the theoretical limits of Poisson's ratio.
- [3]. Define terminal velocity.
- [4]. State the effect of temperature and pressure on viscosity.
- [5]. What is angle of contact? Give its effect.
- [6]. Distinguish between cohesive and adhesive forces.
- [7]. What is simple harmonic motion?
- [8]. A particle of mass 0.5 kg executes simple harmonic motion. If it crosses the centre of oscillation with a speed of 10 ms⁻¹, find its maximum kinetic energy.
- [9]. Distinguish between intensity and loudness of sound.
- [10]. State magnetostriction effect.

PART - B

Answer **ANY FOUR** Questions:

 $(4 \times 7.5 = 30 \text{ marks})$

(5)

- [11]. (a) Derive the expression for twisting couple for a cylinder.
 - (b) Calculate the work done in twisting a steel wire of radius 10^{-3} m and length 0.25 m through an angle 45°. Given rigidity modulus of the material of the wire is 8 x 10^{10} Nm⁻². (2.5)
- [12]. Obtain Stoke's formula and hence determine the coefficient of viscosity of a liquid.
- [13]. With necessary theory, describe an experiment to determine the interfacial tension between water and kerosene.
- [14]. (a) Show that the oscillations of a gas enclosed in a cylinder is simple harmonic and thus obtain the frequency of oscillation. (5)

	(b) A particle of mass 0.8 kg is executing simple harmonic motion with the amplitude of 1 m and			
	time period 11/7 second. Calculate the velocity and the kinetic energy of the particle when the			
	displacement is 0.6 m.	(2.5)		
[15].	Write a note on the factors affecting acoustics of buildings.			
[16].	(a) What is a cantilever?	(2.5)		
	(b) Derive the expression for bending moment of a beam fixed at one end and loaded at the	ne other.		
		(5)		
PART - C				
Answe	er ANY FOUR Questions : (4 X 12.5 = 50) marks)		
[17].	With necessary theory, determine the Young's modulus of a beam by Koening's method.			
[18].	(a) Obtain Poiseuille's formula for viscosity.	(7)		
	(b) Discuss the modifications on Poiseuile's formula.	(5.5)		
[19].	(a) Explain the theory of excess pressure inside curved liquid surface for different special cases.			
		(10)		
	(b) The pressure of air in a soap bubble of 7×10^{-3} m diameter is 8×10^{-3} m of water above the			
	atmospheric pressure. Calculate the surface tension of the soap solution.	(2.5)		
[20].	(a) What is Doppler effect?	(1.5)		
	(b) Calculate the apparent pitch of a note due to the relative motion of the source and	the listener.		
		(11)		
[21].	Explain (a)The production of ultrasonic waves by piezoelectric method.	(7.5)		
	(b)The determination of depth of sea using ultrasonic waves.	(5)		
[22].	With necessary theory, explain the determination of surface tension of mercury using	g Quincke's		
	method.			
