## LOYOLA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), CHENNAI - 600034

## B.Sc.DEGREE EXAMINATION - PHYSICS

FIRST SEMESTER - NOVEMBER 2018
16/17/18UPH1MCO1- PROPERTIES OF MATTER AND ACOUSTICS

Date: 03-11-2018
Dept. No. $\square$
Max. : 100 Marks
Time: 09:00-12:00

## PART - A

Answer ALL Questions :
( $\mathbf{1 0} \mathbf{x} 2=20$ marks)
[1]. State Hooke's law.
[2]. State the theoretical limits of Poisson's ratio.
[3]. Define terminal velocity.
[4]. State the effect of temperature and pressure on viscosity.
[5]. What is angle of contact? Give its effect.
[6]. Distinguish between cohesive and adhesive forces.
[7]. What is simple harmonic motion?
[8]. A particle of mass 0.5 kg executes simple harmonic motion. If it crosses the centre of oscillation with a speed of $10 \mathrm{~ms}^{-1}$, find its maximum kinetic energy.
[9]. Distinguish between intensityand loudness of sound.
[10]. State magnetostriction effect.

## PART - B

Answer ANY FOUR Questions :

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\text { ( } 4 \times 7.5=30 \text { marks })
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[11]. (a) Derive the expression for twisting couple for a cylinder.
(b) Calculate the work done in twisting a steel wire of radius $10^{-3} \mathrm{~m}$ and length 0.25 m through an angle $45^{\circ}$. Given rigidity modulus of the material of the wire is $8 \times 10^{10} \mathrm{Nm}^{-2}$.
[12]. Obtain Stoke's formula and hence determine the coefficient of viscosity of a liquid.
[13]. With necessary theory,describe an experiment to determine the interfacial tension between water and kerosene.
[14]. (a) Show that the oscillations of a gas enclosed in a cylinder is simple harmonic and thus obtain the frequency of oscillation.
(b) A particle of mass 0.8 kg is executing simple harmonic motion with the amplitude of 1 m and time period $11 / 7$ second. Calculate the velocity and the kinetic energy of the particle when the displacement is 0.6 m .
[15]. Write a note on the factors affecting acoustics of buildings.
[16]. (a) What is a cantilever?
(b) Derive the expression for bending moment of a beam fixed at one end and loaded at the other.

## PART-C

Answer ANY FOUR Questions :
(4 $\times 12.5=50$ marks)
[17]. With necessary theory, determine the Young's modulus of a beam by Koening's method.
[18]. (a) Obtain Poiseuille's formula for viscosity.
(b) Discuss the modifications on Poiseuile's formula.
[19]. (a) Explain the theory of excess pressure inside curved liquid surface for different special cases.
(b) The pressure of air in a soap bubble of $7 \times 10^{-3} \mathrm{~m}$ diameter is $8 \times 10^{-3} \mathrm{~m}$ of water above the atmospheric pressure. Calculate the surface tension of the soap solution.
[20]. (a) What is Doppler effect?
(b) Calculate the apparent pitch of a note due to the relative motion of the source and the listener.
[21]. Explain (a)The production of ultrasonic waves by piezoelectric method.
(b)The determination of depth of sea using ultrasonic waves.
[22]. With necessary theory, explain the determination of surface tension of mercury using Quincke's method.

